

9. Ɂkÿvμg QK lô tkW

c0g Aa`vq: Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 cni vPvZ (10 ucni qW)

ukLbdj	vel qe`	ukLb-tkLufbv vbt` Rbv	vetkl gj`vqb vbt` Rbv
<p>ey`eExq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 vel qvU eYbv KitZ cvi te 2. D`vniYi mrvvth` DcvE I Zt_ i cv_R` wbyq KitZ cvi te 3. Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i e`envi i tyTmgn wPvYz KitZ cvi te 4. Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i ,iaz; vetkl Y KitZ cvi te <p>gfbv`cukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. we`vj tq Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 e`envi i tyTmgn wPvYz Kti tcv=vi wWRvBb KitZ cvi te <p>AvtelMq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 vel tq RvbZ AvMh cKvk Kite 7. `j MZ KtR- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mwpqfvte AskMhY KitZ AvMhx nte • mncvWt`i gZvgZ ,iaz; mvt_ MhY Kite • tbZZ; c0vfb Drmn cKvk Kite 	<p>Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 cni vPvZ</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i avi Yv • DcvE I Z_ • Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i e`envi • Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i ,iaz; 	<p>ukqK hv KitZ cvi b</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ckaDEti i gra`tg Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 ma`utK`kyv_ i ceAvb hvPvB KitZ cvi b • cv`cy`K I vbtRi AwfAZvi Avtj vtK Ges ev`e D`vniY e`envi Kti wkyv_ i avi Yv Avi I mjsnZ KitZ cvi b • Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i Amxg m`tebv I ,iaz; e`vL`v Kti wkyv_ i `tj wef3 Kti cvi Vi Pwin`v Abhvqx `j MZ KvR c0vb KitZ cvi b `j MZ KvRi mgq wkyv_ c0Z`K `tj i KvR chp3 Y Kiteb Ges c0qvRbgZ `j ,tj vtK mrvqZv c0vb Kiteb • gnevqMvq e`envi Kti Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 e`envi i tyTmgn AvKl Yxqfvte Dc`vcb KitZ cvi b • Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 e`envi `y e`w3emfK G vel tq AwfAZv wewgtqj Rb` tk0YKty Avnyv RvbZ cvi b • emoi KvR wntmte we`vj tq Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 e`envi i tyTmgn wPvYz Kti tcv=vi wWRvBb KitZ w`teb • Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 e`euZ nq Ggb c0Z0vb, tk`^A_ev tgj vq wkyv_ i vbtq thZ cvi b <p>ukqL`v hv KitZ cvi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DcvE I Z_ m`umKZ avi Yv, D`vniY, cv_R`, e`envi i tyT, msi`yY I e`e`vcvbi Dcvqmgv cv`cy`K I wkyv`Ki mrvvth` vbtq `j MZ Avtj vPvbi gra`tg wj wce`x Kti tk0YtZ Dc`vcb KitZ cvi • `j MZ Avtj vPvq cv`cy`K i mrvqZv vbtq I Brainstorming Gi gra`tg Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i e`envi I ,iaz; wj wce`x KitZ cvi Ges textW` c0Z`K `tj i ctqU ,tj v wj tL GKwU mrvvi Y HKgtZ` tcbQvtZ cvi • wkyv`Ki vbt` Rbvq `tj i ct`y `j MZ KvRi dj vdj Dc`vcb KitZ AvMh cKvk KitZ cvi • emoi KvR wntmte we`vj tq Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 e`envi i tyTmgn wPvYz Kti tcv=vi wWRvBb Kite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tg`mLK Afxyvi gra`tg wkyv_ i KwZZ; hvPvB Kiteb • tk0Y Afxyvi gra`tg wkyv_ i AwRZ Avb I `yZv hvPvB Kiteb • wba`wi Z gvb` tEi Avtj vtK `j MZ KvR gj`vqb Kiteb • wba`wi Z gvb` E Abhvqx wWRvBbKZ tcv=vi gj`vqb Kiteb • wba`wi Z gvb` E Abhvqx vel tqi c0Z wkyv_ i AvMh, `j MZ KvR mncvWt` i mvt_ mnt`hwMZvgj`K AvPiY Ges tbZtZi ,Yvej gj`vqb Kiteb • ewl R I Aa`eml Rx cix`vq %e`w3K c0ka gra`tg wkyv_ i KwZZ; hvPvB Kiteb

WZiq Aa`vq: Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ (12 wci qW)

wLbdj	wel qe`	wLb-tkLufbv wbt` Rbv	wetkl gj`vqb wbt` Rbv
<p>ep`eExq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. KweúDUvi i Kvr Kivi cūqv eYθv Kitz cvi te 2. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ tZ thme hšcwZ e`eüZ nq tm,tjv eYθv Kitz cvi te 3. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ tZ thme hšcwZ e`eüZ nq Zvi Kvr eYθv Kitz cvi te 4. nWp`q`vi, mdUl q`vi Ges tggwi meútk`e`vL`v Kitz cvi te <p>gtbvtcukR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. KweúDUvi Pjyl eÜ Kitz cvi te <p>Avtelbq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 6. we`vj q, Mn Ges `vbxq cwitek Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ Ges Gi e`envi wel tq RvbtZ AvMhx nte 7. KweúDUvi e`envi i tytI mnthvMZvgj K AvPi Y Kite 8. `j MZ Kvr- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mūqv fite AskMhY Kitz AvMhx nte • mncvWt` i gZvgZ `iaZji mt` MhY Kite • tbZZj cūvib Drmn cKvk Kite 	<p>Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ Gi cwi Pvj bv</p> <p>KweúDUvi</p> <p>nWp`q`vi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Bbcj wVfVbm o t`v:R wVfVbm o c`mms wVfVbm o AvDUctj wVfVbm <p>• mdUl q`vi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o imt`+g mdUl q`vi /Acvti uUs imt`+g o GuicKkb mdUl q`vi o c`vtKR o Kv`grBRW <p>Ab`vb` hšcwZ</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • gtWg • m`vtUj vBU ev DcMh • AcuUK`vj chBevi 	<p>wKTK hv Kitz cvi b</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wKqv_xp` i AvFÁZvi Avtj vtK ckeDEti i gra`tg cv VhPug i iæKitz cvi b • Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ cū kθ ceR (th t`jtI cū kθ m`e bq tm t`jtI PvU`Qie, tevW`A`b A`ev WvqM`tgi mnvth`) G`_tj vi e`envi eYθv Kitz cvi b • tRvovq/`tj Avtj vPbv Kti cū kθKZ hšcwZ `tj vi Kvr Ri Zvij Kv `Zwi Kti tkθtZ Dc`vcb Kitz ej tZ cvi b • D`vni Ymn mdUl q`vi I nWp`q`vi Gi cv`R`mga `j MZ fite wj tL Dc`vcb Kitz ej tZ cvi b • KweúDUvi Pjyl eÜ Kivi cūwZ cū kθ Kitz cvi b • Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ chfeyi`Yi ci cūZte`b `Zwi Kitz ej teb • Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ e`envi i tytI mgñi Zvij Kv cūZ Kitz ej tZ cvi b • `vbxq th me e`v` A`ev cūZvob Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ e`envi Kti b wKqv_xp` i tm,tjv chfeyi`Yi e`e`v Kitz cvi b • Bvli tbtUi mnvqZv wbtq gw`vqWqv e`envi Kti Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ i hšcwZ cū kθ ceR Gt` i e`envi AvKl`vq fite Dc`vcb Kitz cvi b <p>wKqv_xp` hv Kitz cvi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ckaKti eštZ bv criv wel q`_tjv fuj fite tRtb wbtZ cvi • cū wKZ Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ i hšcwZ `tj vi Kvr Ri Zvij Kv cūZ Kitz cvi • mtZ Kjtq Kvr Kti KweúDUvi Pjyl eÜ Kitz cvi • thmKj e`v`/cūZvob Gme hšcwZ e`envi Kti Zvt` i KvhPug chfeyi`Yi ci `j MZ fite cūZte`b tkθtZ tck Kitz cvi • ewoi Kvr intmte Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ wel tq cūZte`b `Zwi Kite • Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ e`envi i tytI mgñi PvU`cūZ Kitz cvi • mnthvMZvgj K gtbv fite wbtq we`vj tq we`v`gub Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZ thS` fite e`envi Kite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tgūLK Afxyvi gra`tg wkyv_xp` i KūZZj hvPvB Kiteb • tkθY Afxyvi gra`tg wkyv_xp` i AvRZ` Avb I `yZv hvPvB Kiteb • wbañi Z gvb` tEi Avtj vtK `j MZ Kvr gj`vqb Kiteb • ewoi Kvr intmte t` I qv cūZte` bW GK wkyv_xp` Kvr Ab` wkyv_xp` gra`tg gj`vqb Kiteb (Peer Assessment) • Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ msukó hšcwZi e`envi i tytI mgñi Zvij Kv gj`vqb ceR tkθY Kty cū kθ Kiteb • cūZ`K wkyv_xp` KweúDUvi Pjyl eÜ Kitz cvi tQ wKbv Zv wbuōZ nteb • wbañi Z gvb` E Abhvqx wkyv_xp` i AvMh, `j MZ Kvr mncvWt` i mt` mnthvMZvgj K AvPi Y I tbZtZi `Yvej gj`vqb Kiteb • ewl R I Aaeml R x cixyq %e`e`K cūkē gra`tg wkyv_xp` i KūZZj hvPvB Kiteb

ZZxq Aa`vq: Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³i vbivc` e`envi (08 vcnii qW)

wklbdj	velqe`	wklb-tklvtbv vbt` Rbv	wetkl gj`vqb vbt` Rbv
<p>ey`eExq</p> <p>1. Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³i hšcwZ i yYteyYi Dcvqmg e`vL`v KiZ cvi te </p> <p>2. gvI waK e`envi t`SjK, gvbwmK I mvgwRK mgn`vmg e`vL`v KiZ cvi te </p> <p>3. vbivc` e`envi i Dcvqmg wetkl Y KiZ cvi te </p> <p>gjbvtcwkR</p> <p>4. mWk AvPiYi (Avfbq) gra`tg Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³ e`envi i tytI t`SjKgj³_vKvi Dcvq,tjv c0k0 KiZ cvi te </p> <p>AvtelMx</p> <p>5. Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³ e`envi i tytI t`SjKgj³_vKvi Dcvq,tjv c0k0 KiZ AvMbx nte </p> <p>6. `j MZ KtR-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mwpqfite AskMhY KiZ AvMbx nte • mncvWt` i gZvgZ ,iætzi mvt_ MhY Kite • tbZZ;c0vrb Drmn cKvk Kite 	<p>Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³i vbivc` e`envi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e`jwZK msthvM nWp qvi i yYteyY • gvbui cwi`vi • hšcwZ e`envi mearbZv • KxNteW`cwi`vi • gvDm cwi`vi • mdUl qvi i yYteyY • KivuDvi fvBim I Gi c0ZKvi • AvBimW e`envi i t`SjK I mZKZv • vctV I tKigtii e`v_v • tPvtLi mgn`v • gvbwmK I mvgwRK mgn`v 	<p>wkyK hv KiZ cvi b</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkv` i AvfAZvi AvtjvtK c0k0Ei Gi gra`tg cvW Kvhug i iæKiZ cvi b • Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³i hšcwZmg e`vL`v KiZ cvi b • wkyv` i iK cvW`cY`Ki msk0 AskUKzbxite cvW Kti i yYteyYi Dcvqmgni Zwj Kv c0Z KiZ ejtZ cvi b • mWk fite e`jwZK msthvM bv Kivi djvdj Kx nZ cvi G mæutK® Brainstorming Gi gra`tg wkyv` i gZvgZ tevW`wLj LtZ cvi b Ges GKw mvariY HKgtZ` AvmtZ cvi cieZ`Z cvW`cY`Ki msk0 Ask cviVi gra`tg wklbtK Avi I mmsnZ KiZ cvi b • t`SjK I vbivc` e`envi i Dcvq,tjv e`vL`v Kti c0k0 KiZ cvi b • t`SjK Govtvi Dcvqmg e`vL`v Kti t`Lvtvi Rb` wkyv` i Avvrb RvbtZ cvi b • Zj bvgj Kfite AMhigv wkyv` i iK `jw` tj wef³ Kti tkvtZ weZtK® AvtqrB KiZ cvi b weZtK® AskMhYi Rb` mevBtK Aa`vqU fvtjv Kti covi Rb` ewoi KvR w`tZ cvi b <p>weZtK® D`vniY:</p> <p>velq: 0SjKi KviY KivuDvi Kg e`envi Kiv DvPr0</p> <p>c0Z `tj AbwaK wZbRb wkyv`_vKtZ cvi Zviv wbaWi Z Zwi tL cieZ`Kvfm weZtK® Ask vbi te ewo t`iK weZtK® Rb` tlvU `Zwi Kti c0wZ vbtq AvmtZ ejteb wkyK weZtK® wbgg Abjvti Abjvbw cwi Pjv bv Ki te b </p> <p>wkyv`_hv hv KiZ cvi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wkytKi vbt` Rbv Abhvqx cvW`cY`K cto Ges `j MZ AvtjvPbvq Kti Z_ I thvMvthvM chj³i hšcwZi i yYteyY Dcvqmgni Zwj Kv c0Z KiZ cvi • t`SjKi ,iæZcY`velq,tjv LvZvq wj wceX KiZ cvi • t`SjK I vbivc` e`envi i Dcvq Avfbtqi gra`tg Dc`vcb KiZ cvi • weZtK® AskMhY Kivi j ty` Aa`vqU fvtjv fite ewotZ Aa`qb Ges c0qvRbxq ,iæZcY`velq,tjv tlvU KiZ cvi • hviv weZtK® AskMhY Kite bv Zviv tk0Zv wntmte Abjvb DctfW KiZ cvi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tgwLK Afxyvi gra`tg wkyv`_ i KwZZ; hvPvB Ki te b • tk0Y Afxyvi gra`tg wkyv`_ i AvRZ Avb I `yZv hvPvB Ki te b • wbaWi Z gvb` tEi AvtjvtK `j MZ KvR gj`vqb Ki te b • wkyK weZK® Abjvrb Dc`wcz hv³mg gj`vqb Kti djvdj tNvYv Ki te b • t`SjK Govtvi Dcvq c0k0 chfeyY Kti wbaWi Z gvb` tU gj`vqb Ki te b • wbaWi Z gvb` E Abhvqx wkyv`_ i AvMh, `j MZ KvR mncvWt` i mvt_ mnthvM Zvgj K AvPiY I tbZtzi ,Yvej gj`vqb Ki te b • ewl R I Aa`wL Rv cixyvq `be³K c0k0 gra`tg wkyv`_ i KwZZ; hvPvB Ki te b

PZL Aa'vq: I qvW©c0mms (24 wci qW)

wKLbdj	welqe'	wKLb-tkLufbv wbt`Rbv	wetkl gj`vqb wbt`Rbv
<p>epxeEiq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> I qvW©c0mms m=utK@eY@v KiZ cvite Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i mt_ I qvW©c0mms Gi m=utK@eVlV KiZ cvite Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 iZ I qvW©c0mms Gi _iazjeY@v KiZ cvite <p>gbtvcikR</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> WKtgU msiyYi Rb`tdvi vi I dvBj `Zwi KiZ cvite I qvW©c0mms mclUqvi e'envi Kti BstiuRtZ tj Lvi KvR KiZ cvite `f`SjK Gwotq wbiuct` Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i hscvuz e'envi KiZ myg nte <p>Avtelhq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> `f`SjK Gwotq wbiuct` Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i hscvuz e'envi AvMhx nte Ku=UDUvi e'envi i tyft mnthvMZvgj K AvPiY KiZ Drmvn nte `jMZ KvR- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> mwuqfite AskMhY KiZ AvMhx nte mncvxt`i gZvgZ _iazji mt_ MhY KiZ tbZZ;c0vfb Drmvn cKvk KiZ 	<p>Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 Ges I qvW©c0mms</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I qvW©c0mms Gi aviYv Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 iZ I qvW©c0mms Gi _iazj tdvi vi I dvBj tLjv/eU Kiv I qvW©c0mms e'envi Kti tjLv, bvg t`Iqv, tmBF I eU Kiv 	<p>wkyK hv KiZ cvtib</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> wkqv_xp`i AvfAZvi Avtj vtK I qvW©c0mms m=utK@ck@DEti i gra'tg cvW Kuh@ug`iaKiZ cvtib Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i mnvth` wbtq I qvW©c0mms Gi aviYv, Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i mt_ Gi m=utK@ _iazjeY@vceR e'envi cxwZ e'vL`v Kti wKLtb mnvqZv c0vb KiZ wkyv_xp`i iK cvti mskw AskUKzcto `jMZfite Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 iZ I qvW©c0mms Gi _iazmgfni GKwU Zvj Kv c0Z KiZ ejtZ cvtib I qvW©c0mms PrjyKivi cxwZ c`k@ KiZ tdvi vi I dvBj Ltj WKtgU msiyY Kivi cxwZ t`Lteb GKwU evK` wj tL I qvW©c0mms BstiuR KxteW`e'envi c0k@ KiZ <p>D`vniY: The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I qvW©c0mms t_tK tei nI qvi cxwZ t`Lteb GKKfite BstiRx cv`cy`K t_tK evK` wj tL wBR bvtq Zv msiyY(tmBF) Kti I qvW©c0mms t_tK tei nI qvi cxwZ c0k@ KiZ <p>wkyv_xp`v hv KiZ cvti</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> cvti mskw AskUKzcto `jMZfite Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 iZ I qvW©c0mms Gi _iazj; wltq GKwU c0Zte`b`Zwi KiZ cvti wbt`Rbv Abhvqx GKKfite BstiuR cv`cy`K t_tK evK` wj tL wbr`@ tdvi vti dvBj tmBF Kti I qvW©c0mms t_tK tei nte SjKgp3 fite Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i e'envi KiZ mnthvMZvgj K gtbvive wbtq we`vj tq we`gvb Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i hscvuz ths_fite e'envi KiZ wkyiKi wbt`Rbvq `jMZ KvRi djvdj Dc`vcb KiZ AvMh cKvk KiZ cvti 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tgwLK Afxyvi gra'tg wkyv_xp`i i KwZZ; hvPB KiZ tk@v Afxyvi gra'tg wkyv_xp`i i AvRZ Avb I `yZv hvPB KiZ wbafni Z gvb`te i AvtjvtK `jMZ KvR gj`vqb KiZ WKtgU msiyYi Rb`tdvi vi I dvBj `Zwi Kivi mygZv chfeyY Kti gj`vqb KiZ I qvW©c0mms e'envi Kti BstiuRtZ tj Lvi KvR chfeyY Kti gj`vqb KiZ Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i SjKgp3 e'envi chfeyY Kti gj`vqb KiZ wbafni Z gvb`E Abhvqx wkyv_xp`i i AvMh, `jMZ KvR mncvxt` i mt_ mnthvMZvgj K AvPiY I tbZtZi _Yvevj gj`vqb KiZ eml R I Aaeml Rx cixyvg `be@K c0k@ gra'tg wkyv_xp`i i KwZZ; hvPB KiZ

cĀg Aa`vq: B>Uvi tBU cwi vPvZ (16 vcvii qW)

vLbdj	veiqe`	vLb-tkLvfbv vbt` Rbv	vetki gj`vqb vbt` Rbv
<p>evvEĀq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. B>Uvi tBUi avi Yv evL`v Ki tZ cvite 2. I tqe mvBU m`utK`eYv Ki tZ cvite 3. mvP`BvĀtbi `i aZ`i evL`v Ki tZ cvite <p>gtbvvcvK R</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. eDRvi e`envi Kti I tqe tctR (vkv msvk) cĀek Ki tZ cvite 5. mvP`BvĀtbi e`envi Kti I tqe tCR AbmÜvb Ki tZ mÿg nte 6. `r`SvK Gvotq vbi vct` Z` I thvMthvM chv`i hšcvZ e`envi Ki tZ mÿg nte <p>Avtelvq</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. `r`SvK Gvotq vbi vct` Z` I thvMthvM chv`i hšcvZ e`envi AvMhx nte 8. mnthvMZvgj K gtvfve vbtq ve`vj tq ve`gvb Z` I thvMthvM chv`i hšcvZ thš`fite e`envi Kite 9. `j MZ KvR- <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mvvqvite AskMhY Ki tZ AvMhx nte • mncvVxt`i gZvgZ `i aZ`i mvf`MhY Kite • tbZZ`i cÜvfb Drmwn cĀvk Kite 	<p>B>Uvi tBU cwi vPvZ</p> <p>B>Uvi tBU</p> <p>B>Uvi tBU msthvM</p> <p>I tqe eDRvi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • eDRvi cwi vPvZ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o GtWm eri o tbrf`Mkb <p>I tqe eDRvi i e`envi</p> <p>mvP`BvĀb e`envi</p>	<p>vkYK hv Ki tZ cvitb</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cĀkĀDĒi c`vZtZ vkv`i ce`AvfĀZv hvPvB Kti vLbNtkLvfbv Kvhpqg `i aKtZ cvitb • PvĀ`ev vP` e`envi Kti Ges Avtj vPvbi gva`tg B>Uvi tBU Kx Ges vekp`vcr I tqe e`envi i `i aZ`i Z`j aitZ cvitb • msvk c`vvi AskUKz brite cv Kti `j MZ fite vkv`i i tK Z` I thvMthvM chv`i B>Uvi tBU, I tqe mvBU I mvP`BvĀtbi KvR I `i aZ`mgtni GKvU Zvuj Kv cÜZ Ki tZ ej tZ cvitb • ev`e DcKiY (tUj tcvb, gtWg BZ`w`) e`envi Kti Kxfite B>Uvi tBU msthvM cÜvb Kiv hvq Zv cÜ kĀ Kiteb • Kxfite I tqe eDR Kiv hvq Zv cÜ kĀ Kiteb • cÜZ`K vkv`i K I tqe eDRvi e`envi Kti I tqe mvBtU cĀek Ki tZ mnvqZv Kiteb (GtYt` vkv`i vevfbvAvKlYq I tqe mvBU e`envi Ki tZ ej tZ cvitb) <p>D`viY :</p> <p>http://www.liberationwarmuseum.org/</p> <p>http://www.infokosh.bangladesh.gov.bd/</p> <p>http://www.moedu.gov.bd/</p> <p>http://www.nctb.gov.bd/</p> <p>http://www.google.com</p> <p>http://www.yahoo.com</p> <p>http://www.kidsites.org/</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • vkv`i K mvP`BvĀb e`envi Kti cĀqvRbvq I tqe mvBU AbmÜvb Ki tZ mnvqZv Kiteb <p>vkYv`v hv Ki tZ cvitb</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I tqe eDRvi e`envi Kti evsjv`tki miKvi vekp`v`vj q`jvi bvg AbmÜvb Kti Zvi Zvuj Kv LvZvg vj tL Rgv w` tZ cvitb • SvKgp`fite Z` I thvMthvM chv`i e`envi Ki tZ cvitb • vkv`i Ki vbt` Rbvq `j MZ KvRi djvdj Dc`vcb Ki tZ AvMh cĀvk Ki tZ cvitb • mnthvMZvgj K gtvfve vbtq ve`vj tq ve`gvb Z` I thvMthvM chv`i hšcvZ thš`fite e`envi Ki tZ cvitb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tgvLK Afxyvi gva`tg vkv`i i KuzZ`i hvPvB Kiteb • tkv Afxyvi gva`tg vkv`i i B>Uvi tBU I I tqe mvBtU avi Yv m`vKZ AvRZ Avb I `yZv hvPvB Kiteb • vba`vi Z gvb`tei AvtjvK `j MZ KvR gj`vqb Kiteb • eDRvi e`envi Kti I tqe mvBtU cĀek Kivi mÿgZv chv`yY Kti gj`vqb Kiteb • mvP`BvĀb e`envi i mÿgZv chv`yY Kti gj`vqb Kiteb • SvKgp`fite Z` I thvMthvM chv`i e`envi chv`yY Kti gj`vqb Kiteb • vba`vi Z gvb`E Abhvq vkv`i i AvMh, `j MZ KvR mncvVxt`i mvf`mnthvMZvgj K AvPiY I tbZtZ`i `Yevj gj`vqb Kiteb • evl R I Aa`vml Rv cixyvq `be`K cĀkĀ gva`tg vkv`i i KuzZ`i hvPvB Kiteb

1. **ფიგურა**

Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 (ICT) Zt_i Ar`vb c0vb, msi`yY I e`e`icbvq Rxeṭbi c0ZuW tytI Ggb GK AmvaviY mthvM mpo KtiṭQ hvi Abjw`wZtZ `rQ`gq AvajbK Rxeṭ wPsb Kiv hvq bv | e`w3 Rxeṭbi DrKI qmvab, RivXq Rxeṭbi DbwZ I c0wZ Ges weṭkI RwiZmgṭni cvi `umi K mnthvMVz I mngugZvi eUṭb Avex GK Awfbocwi eṭi i tmvbj x `c0`wLṭqṭQ Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 |

Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 weṭkI Ávb I Z_`fvEṭi c0eṭki Amxg m`eṭbvi 0vi Lṭj w`ṭqṭQ | `b`b Rxeṭ, thvMthvM, A_`%wZK KgRvE, tgavPP I mRbkj Zvi weKvk, weṭb`b BZ`w` mKj tytI Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i e`envi DEṭivEi ep`x cv`Q | eZṭvb GwJ gvbtI i gvbm`ubocKgṭ`uv`ṭbi GK kw3 kvj x nwwZqvi wntmte `xKwZ AR0 KtiṭQ | DbwZ weṭkI wkyvtytI Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 -wbfP DcKiY e`envi i dtj wLb-ṭkLvṭv Kvhṭg nṭq DṭvṭQ AZ`sI KvhRi, AvKIYq I `enkK | GṭZ GKw ṭK thgb wLb Kvhṭg wkyv` i AskM0Y ep`x ṭcṭqṭQ, ṭZgub Zv` i Pwin`vq mvov w`ṭZ wṭq wkyṭki fiyKvi I AfZce`cwi eZ0 NṭUṭQ | ZvOvov KgexwZ, kṭjevRvi I thvMthvM RMṭZ GK bvUKxq cwi eZ0 GṭṭQ Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 | dj k0ZṭZ AvajbK weṭkI bZb bZb `yZvi wKsev `yZvi bevqb c0qvRb teva KiṭQ | wKs` Avgt` i eZṭvb c0ṭbfi G `yZv ARṭbi mthvM c0wJ Z wkyvṭg GṭKvṭi B AcṭZj | hvi c0ṭe chp3 e`envi RubZ `elg` (wWwRUuj wWfvBW), mvgwRK I A_`%wZK `elg`, teKvi Zi; `wii`* BZ`w` mgm`v`ṭj v A`j fueṭ`ṭZ Avṭiv c0Ku nṭq ṭ`Lv ṭ` I qvi Avk/v i ṭqṭQ |

Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 gube m`u` Dbṭb I RivXq j`y` ARṭbi GK KvhRi gva`g | G weṭePbvq eZṭvb miKvi 2021 mvṭj i gṭa` 0wWwRUuj evsj vṭ` k0 Movi Dṭ`vM M0Y KtiṭQ | wbtmṭ`ṭn GwJ GKwJ Pṭvṭj wAs KvR | GB Pṭvṭj ṭAi Ask wntmte c0`wGK I gva`wGK chṭq wkyvṭg 0Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 0 weliwJ c0Zṭbi wmxv`sI ṭbl qv nṭqṭQ | I0, mṭBg I A0g ṭk0YṭZ G weliwJ Avewk`K weliq wntmte c0Zṭbi gL` DṭI`k` nṭ`Q Z_ I thvMthvM chp3 i DcKiY e`envi wkyv` i AvM0 ep`x, `yZvi weKvk Ges cieZ0Z D`Pwkyv j vṭfi wFZ wbg0Yi gva`ṭg `y` I Drcv`bkj Rbm`u` mpo Kiv | hvi mjevṭ` evsj vṭ` k `bz GKwJ ga`g Avṭqi ṭ`ṭk cwi YZ nṭZ cvṭi |

2. Dfík

Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ wkyvutgi Dfík mgn:

1. wkyv_ i Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ i Amxg mtebv mautK®AeMZ Kti wetkj Ávb I Z_ fivrti cteki `i Rv Dbp³ Kti t` I qv|
2. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ i cfvte µgea@vb cwi eZfbí cZ BuzerPK `wofwzi weKvk mvab Kiv|
3. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ e`envi Kti `bw`b Rxeþbi wefborngm`v mgarvþb wkyv_ i mg_ Kiv|
4. fvlvMZ `ýZv ep, tgav I mRbkj Zvi weKvk Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ e`envti wkyv_ i mnvqZv Kiv|
5. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ e`envtii mvt_ maut, ` I wivcÉv SpK Abveteþb mýg Kiv|
6. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ e`envtii týtÍ `bwZK AvPiþYi Af`im Mto Zj þZ mnvqZv Kiv|
7. teKvi Zj wimb, `wi`a wetgvPb Ges RxebhvÍvi gvb Dbqþb Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ e`envtii fvgKv mautK®AeMZ Kiv|
8. wkyv_ i mnthvMZvgj K gþbvfe I tbZtZj , Yewj i weKvk NUvþv|
9. Rxebe`vcx wkyv jvf Kivi `wofwz Mto tZj v|

3. cšK wLbdj

cZ`vkv Kiv hvq, Aóg tkw tkþl wqlv_ v Ń

1. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ i , iZj Abveteþb mvg nte Ges e`v³ Rxeb, KgqÍ, mgnR Ges `ewK tcytZ Gi fvgKv e`vL`v KiþZ cvite|
2. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ wclqK hšcwZi Kvr I tbUl qvK`e`vL`v Ges e`envi KiþZ mvg nte|
3. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ wivc` I `bwZKfvte e`envi KiþZ cvite|
4. fvlvMZ I MwywZK `qZv ARþb Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ mwK, AvKl`xq I bv`wbKfvte e`envti mvg nte|
5. , Yv, Y wePvi Kti Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ e`envtii gva`tg wqlv I `bw`b Rxeþbi mgn`v mgarvþb mvg nte|
6. Z_ I thvMthvM chp³ wclqU Aa`qþbi týtÍ mnthvMZvgj K AvPiY cKvk Kiþe|

4. cõšk wLbdj i tkõwvfvĒK wfvRb

tkõwvfvĒK wLbdj			cõšk wLbdj
cĒ`vkv Kiv hvq wkv_šiv -			
6õ tkõw	7g tkõw	8g tkõw	cĒ`vkv Kiv hvq Iõ-Aóg tkõw tkłI wkv_šiv -
Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qU wtkł Y Kiž cvi te	e`w³Rxeb, KgĒĒĒ I mgvRRxeb Z` Ges thvMvthvM cõy³ i fvgKv gj`vqb Kiž cvi te	`ewkK tčõyž Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ i cõqwmK tÿĒmgn e`vL`v Kiž cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ i ĩž; Abxvrb mĒlg nte Ges e`w³Rxeb, KgĒĒĒ, mgvR Ges `ewkK tčõyž Gi fvgKv e`vL`v Kiž cvi te
Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qK hšcwzi KivR e`vL`v Ges e`envi Kiž cvi te	Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qK hšcwzi KivR e`vL`v Kiž cvi te	Kiv`Udvi tBUI qvKĒ mskõ hšcwzi KivR e`vL`v Kiž cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qK hšcwzi KivR I tBUI qvKĒ e`vL`v Ges e`envi Kiž mĒlg nte
Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ i wbiwcĒvi wvfvbe w Kmgñ e`vL`v Kiž cvi te	Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ i wbiwc` I %bwZK e`envi m`utKĒ e`vL`v Kiž cvi te	wbiwcĒv I `bwZKzi ĩž; gj`vqb Kti Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ e`envi Kiž cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wbiwc` I `bwZKfvte e`envi Kiž cvi te
Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ e`envi Kti tj Lvi KivR Kiž cvi te	Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ e`envi Kti tj Lvi KivR Kiž cvi te	Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ e`envi Kti MwYwZK mgn`vi mgvavb Kiž cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • fvLVMZ I MwYwZK `ĒĒZv ARĒb Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ mwVK, AvKl Ēxq I bw`wbKfvte e`envi mĒlg nte
BŮvi tBU e`envi Kti Z` AbmŮvb Kiž cvi te	BŮvi tBU e`envi Kti wkv_šiv I `bw`b Rxeb mskõ Z` mskõ I e`envi Kiž cvi te	wkv_šiv I `bw`b Rxebi mgn`v mgvavb BŮvi tBUi fvgKv gj`vqb Kiž cvi te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ĩYv`Y wvPvi Kti Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ e`envi i gra`g wkv_šiv I `bw`b Rxebi mgn`v mgvavb mĒlg nte
Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qU Aa`qłbi tÿĒĒ mnthwMZvgj K AvPiY Ki te	Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qU Aa`qłbi tÿĒĒ mnthwMZvgj K AvPiY Ki te	Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qU Aa`qłbi tÿĒĒ mnthwMZvgj K AvPiY Ki te	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Z` I thvMvthvM cõy³ wcl qU Aa`qłbi tÿĒĒ mnthwMZvgj K AvPiY Ki te

5. Aa'vq web'vm

Aa'vq	tkW		
	lô	mBq	Aóg
cŃg Aa'vq	Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ cwi vPvZ	cŃZ'wK Rxe'tb Z_ I thvMthvM chv³	Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ i _ iazj
wŃZxq Aa'vq	Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ msikw hšcvvZ	KvúDUvi msikw hšcvvZ	KvúDUvi tBUI qvK®
ZZxq Aa'vq	Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ i wbi vc` e'envi	Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ i wbi vc` I ^bvZK e'envi	wbi vc` I ^bvZK e'envi i _ iazj
PZL®Aa'vq	I qvW©cŃmms	I qvW©cŃmms	t`úWvk'tUI e'envi
cÂg Aa'vq	B'Uvi tBU cwi vPvZ	wk'vq B'Uvi tBU e'envi	wk'v I ^bv` b Rxe'tb B'Uvi tBU e'envi

6. wcvv qW e'Ub

wk'vutg Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ wltqj cŃZw Kv'mi Rb' 50 wgvBU mgq eiv' i'Lv i' mcvik Kiv ntq'tQ| mBvtn `jUv Kv'm Abv'Z nte| nvtZŃKj tg Z_ I thvMthvM chv³ i `yZv Dbq'tbi Rb' A_er _ iazc'v'el tq cW'v'tbi Rb' wk'yK GKwaK wcvv qW GKm't _ tbi qvi e'e'v Ki'tZ c'tib|

Aa'vqv'vEK eiv' KZ mgq:

Aa'vq	wcvv qW		
	lô	mBq	Aóg
cŃg Aa'vq	09	07	08
wŃZxq Aa'vq	08	14	07
ZZxq Aa'vq	08	08	10
PZL®Aa'vq	27	25	22
cÂg Aa'vq	18	16	23
tgvU	70	70	70